

APA Reference Writing Examples: In-text Citation and Reference Writing Formats by Publication Type

APA Kaynakça Yazım Örnekleri:
Metin İçinden Atıf ve Yayın Türüne Göre Referans Yazım Biçimleri

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Journal Articles

Journal article in print: 1 author

[In-text citation: (Şentürk, 2009: 63)]

- Şentürk, R. (2009). Açık medeniyet ve sosyal içerme. *Muhafazakar Düşünce*, 6(21-22), 41-49..

Journal article in print: 2 authors

[In-text citation: (Tonta & Ünal, 2005: 88)]

- Tonta, Y., & Ünal, Y. (2005). Scatter of journals and literature obsolescence reflected in document delivery requests. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science & Technology*, 56(1), 84-94.

Journal article in print: 3-6 authors

[In-text citation: First citation: (Kernis, Cornell, Sun, Berry, Harlow, & Bach, 1993: 1120); Subsequent citations: (Kernis et al., 1993: 1130)]

- Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T., & Bach, J. S. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 1190-1204.

Journal article in print: More than 7 authors

[In-text citation: (Lakic et al., 2012: 3)]

- Lakic, B., Arık, M., Aune, S., Barth, K. L., Belov, A. S., Borghi, S. ... Zioutas, K. (2012). Status and perspectives of the CAST experiment. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 375(2), 1-4. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/375/1/022001>

Journal article online: Digital Object Identifier supplied

[In-text citation: (Koç, 2002: 260)]

- Koç, E. (2002). The impact of gender in marketing communications: The role of cognitive and affective cues. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 8(4), 257-275. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13527260210145993>

Journal article online: No DOI supplied (freely available on the Web)

[In-text citation: First citation: (Aygören, Yeşilyurt, Güloğlu, & Küçük Kaplan, 2015: 208) ; Subsequent citations: (Aygören et al., 2015: 208)]

- Aygören, H., Yeşilyurt, M., Güloğlu, B., & Küçük Kaplan, İ. (2015). Türk bankacılık sektöründe hisse senedi performansı ve etkinlik arasındaki ilişki. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*, 16(2), 203-215. Retrieved from <https://journal.dogus.edu.tr/ojs/index.php/duj/article/view/914>

Journal article online: Advance publication

[In-text citation: (Koç & Altınay, 2007)]

- Koç, E., & Altınay, G. (2007). An analysis of seasonality in monthly per person tourist spending in Turkish inbound tourism from a market segmentation perspective. *Tourism Management*. Advance online publication. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.01.003>

Journal article online: Institutional repository

[In-text citation: (Müslümov, in press)]

- Müslümov, A. (in press). Merger announcements and market efficiency : Do markets predict synergetic gains from mergers properly?. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/11376/1290>

Journal article submitted for publication

[In-text citation: Kurt & Zehir, 2016)]

- Kurt, A. & Zehir, C. (2016). The relationship between cost leadership strategy, total quality management applications and financial performance. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Books and eBooks

Book: Single author

[In-text citation: (Şentürk, 2014: 175)]

- Şentürk, R. (2014). *Açık medeniyet: Çok medeniyetli toplum ve dünyaya doğru*. İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Book: Two authors

[In-text citation: (Page & Stritzke, 2015: 88)]

- Page, A. C., & Stritzke, W. G. K. (2015). *Clinical psychology for trainees: Foundations of science-informed practice* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Book: 3 authors

[In-text citation: First citation: (Ranzijn, McConnochie & Nolan, 2009) Subsequent citations: (Ranzijn et al., 2009: 66)]

- Ranzijn, R., McConnochie, K., & Nolan, W. (2009). *Psychology and indigenous Australians: Foundations of cultural competence*. South Yarra, Vic: Palgrave Macmillan.

Book: 4 or more authors

[In-text citation: (Wolfe et al., 2015: 120)]

- Wolfe, J. M., Kluender, K. R., Dennis, L. M., Bartoshuk, L. M., Herz, R. S., Lederman, S. J., & Merfeld, D. M. (2015). *Sensation & perception* (4th ed.). Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates.

Book: Different editions

[In-text citation: (Passer & Smith, 2015: 77)]

- Passer, M. W., & Smith, R. E. (2015). *Psychology: The science of mind and behaviour* (2nd ed.). North Ryde, NSW: McGraw-Hill Education.

Book: No author

[In-text citation: (The Australian Oxford dictionary, 1999: 50)]

- *The Australian Oxford dictionary* (3rd ed.). (1999). Melbourne: Oxford University Press.

Book: Editor

[In-text citation: (Hallinan, 2006: 36)]

- Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). *Handbook of the sociology of education*. New York: Springer.

Book: 2 or more editors

[In-text citation: (Day & Antonakis, 2012: 63)]

- Day, D. V., & Antonakis, J. (Eds.). (2012). *The nature of leadership* (2nd ed.). Los Angeles, CA: Sage.

Book: Organisation as author

[In-text citation: (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000: 92)]

- Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). *Population by age and sex, New South Wales, 30 June 2000* (ABS Cat. no. 3235.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author.

Book: Chapter

[ie., article] in edited book

[In-text citation: (Groundwater-Smith, 2007: 135)]

- Groundwater-Smith, S. (2007). As rain is to fields, so good teachers are to students. In S. Knipe (Ed.), *Middle years schooling: Reframing adolescence* (pp. 151-170). Frenchs Forest, N.S.W: Pearson Education Australia.

Book: Translation

[In-text citation: (Rowley, 1996: 150)]

- Rowley, J. (1996). *Bilginin düzenlenmesi: Bilgi erişime giriş*. (Çev. S. Karakaş, H. Ü. Can, A. Yıldızeli, B. Kayıran). Ankara: Türk Kütüphaneciler Derneği. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 1992)

eBook: Entire book

[In-text citation: (Chisum, 2006: 77)]

- Chisum, W. J. (2006). *Crime reconstruction* [Adobe Digital Editions]. Retrieved from Ebook Library.

eBook: Chapter – from a database

[In-text citation: (Mitchell, 1913: 88)]

- Mitchell, H. W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W. A. White & S. E. Jelliffe (Eds.), *The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases* (Vol. 1, pp. 287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS.

Book: Different works by same author in same year

[In-text citation: (Glenn & Johnson, 1964a: 90); (Glenn & Johnson, 1964b: 90)]

- Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964a). *Calculating devices*. London: John Murray.
- Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964b). *Graphs*. London: Murray.

Book Chapter

Chapter in book in print

[In-text citation: (Onan & Sennaroğlu, 2009: 69)]

- Onan, K. & Sennaroğlu, B. (2009). Comparative study of production control systems through simulation. In N. Mastorakis, J. Sakellaris (Eds.), *Advances in Numerical Methods* (67-78. ss.). New York ; London: Springer. https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-76483-2_6

Dictionary / Encyclopaedia Entries

Reference book: Entry

[In-text citation: (Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2007: 200)]

- Keyormarsi, K., O'Leary, N., & Pardee, A. B. (2007). Cell division. In *McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology* (9th ed., Vol. 3, pp. 618-621). New York: McGraw-Hill.

eReference book: Entry

[In-text citation: (Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2014: 200)]

- Pegrum, M. (2009). Keyormarsi, K., & Pardee, A. B. (2014). Cell division. In *McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology*. Retrieved from AccessScience.

Web Sources

Web page

[In-text citation: (Australian Psychological Society, 2008)]

- Australian Psychological Society. (2008). *Substance abuse: Position statement*. Retrieved from <https://www.psychology.org.au/publications/statements/substance/>

Web page: No author

[In-text citation: ("Budapeşte Açık Erişim", 2012)]

- *Budapeşte açık erişim girişimi*. (2012). Retrieved from <https://www.budapestopenaccessinitiative.org/translations/turkish-translation>

Web page: No date

[In-text citation: (Şentürk, n.d.)]

- Şentürk, R. (n.d.). Rektörün Mesajı. Erişim adresi <https://www.ihu.edu.tr/tr/ректорun-mesaji>

Webpage: No author or date: With quote

[In-text citation: ("Heuristic", t.y., para 1) Count paragraphs if not numbered]

- Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.). Retrieved from <https://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

Press release

[In-text citation: (TÜİK, 2016)]

- TÜİK (2016, Kasım). İşgücü İstatistikleri [Basın bülteni]. Erişim adresi <https://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=24624>

Discussion forum

[In-text citation: (Malissa, 2008)]

- Malissa, A. (2008, October 2). Re: Egypt planning DNA test on 3,500 year old mummy [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from <https://www.topix.com/science/anthropology/2008/05/egypt-planning-dna-test-for-3-500-year-old-mummy>

Blog

[In-text citation: (Brown, 2008)]

- Çelik, S. (2011, 21 Aralık). Dergilerin indekslenmesi ve etki faktörü (impact factor). [Web günlük postası] Erişim adresi <https://sonmezcelik.blogspot.com.tr/2011/12/dergilerin-indekslenmesi-ve-etki.html>

Electronic mailing list

[In-text citation: (Anderson, 2005)]

- Anderson, O. (2005, June 2). Re: Psychology of terrorism [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from <https://archives.econ.utah.edu/archives/theory-frankfurt-school/2005w22/msg00000.htm>

Wiki

[In-text citation:(Sports psychology, n.d.)]

- Sports psychology. (n.d.). In *The psychology wiki*. Retrieved December 2, 2008, from https://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Sports_psychology

Lecture Note

Lecture Note

[In-text citation: Saito, (2012)]

- Saito, T. (2012). Technology and me: A personal timeline of educational technology [Powerpoint slides]. Retrieved from <https://www.slideshare.net/Bclari25/educational-technology-ppt>

Theses

Thesis in print: Unpublished

[In-text citation: (Çetinkaya, 2015: 188)]

- Çetinkaya, Ş. (2015). *Stochastic mortality using non – life methods*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Doğuş University Institute of Social Sciences, İstanbul.
- Çelik, S. (1999). *Üniversite kütüphanelerinde personel yönetimi ve Türkiye’de durum*. (Unpublished master’s thesis). İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Kütüphanecilik Anabilim Dalı, İstanbul.

Thesis in print: Published

[In-text citation: (May, 2007: 67)]

- May, B. (2007). *A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud*. Bristol, UK: Canopus Publishing.

Thesis online: Electronic database

[In-text citation: (Rich, 1989: 55)]

- Rich, P. D. (1989). *The rule of ritual in the Arabian Gulf, 1858-1947: The influence of English public schools* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses – UK & Ireland. (AAT 8918197)

Thesis online: Institutional repository

[In-text citation: (Bilir, 2014: 43)]

- Bilir, C. (2014). *Supply chain network optimization model incorporating competitive facility location problems*. (Doctoral dissertation, Dogus University, İstanbul). Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/11376/1039>

Conference Proceedings and Papers

Paper in conference proceedings in print

[In-text citation: (Game, 2001: 350)]

- Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. V. Rappard (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference* (pp. 3-12). Sydney: Springer.

Paper in conference proceedings in print: No editor

[In-text citation: (Doğdaş, & Akyokuş, 2013: 3)]

- Doğdaş, T., & Akyokuş, S. (2013). Document clustering using GIS visualizing and EM clustering method. In *2013 IEEE International Symposium on Innovations in Intelligent Systems and Applications (INISTA)* (pp. 1-4). Piscataway, NJ: IEEE. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1109/INISTA.2013.6577647>

Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database

[In-text citation: (Balakrishnan, 2006: 259)]

- Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March). *Why aren’t we using 3D user interfaces, and will we ever?* Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1109/vr.2006.148>

Conference papers: Unpublished

[In-text citation: (Santhanam, Martin, Goody & Hicks, 2001)]

- Santhanam, E., Martin, K., Goody, A., & Hicks, O. (2001). *Bottom-up steps towards closing the loop in feedback on teaching: A CUTSD project*. Paper presented at Teaching and Learning Forum – Expanding horizons in teaching and learning, Perth, Australia, 7-9 February 2001.

Reports

Government reports

[In-text citation: (Akbatürk et al., 2014: 40)]

- Akbatürk Çanak, T., Çelik, S., Çetinkaya, İ., Çukadar, S., Güneş, G., Gürdal, G. ... Kaygusuz, A. (2014). *2023'e doğru Türkiye'de üniversite kütüphaneleri: Mevcut durum, sorunlar, standartlar ve çözüm önerileri*. Ankara: Yükseköğretim Kurulu. Retrieved from <https://yok.gov.tr/web/ukr>
[In-text citation: First citation: (Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu [TÜİK], 2012: 67); Subsequent citations: (TÜİK, 2012: 67)]
- Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu. (2012). *Faaliyet raporu: 2011 mali yılı*. Retrieved from <https://www.tuik.gov.tr/jsp/duyuru/upload/FR-2011.pdf>

Non-government / unofficial reports

[In-text citation: (Kendall, 2011: 99)]

- Kendall, C. (2011). *Report on psychological distress and depression in the legal profession: Prepared for the Council of the Law Society of Western Australia*. Retrieved from <https://www.mhlcwa.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Psychological-distress-depression-in-the-legal-profession-16-May-2011.pdf>

Standards and Patents

Standard: Print

[In-text citation: (Standards Australia/New Zealand Standard, 1994)]

- Standards Australia. (1994). *Information Processing – Text and office systems – Office Document Architecture (ODA) and Interchange format: Part 10: Formal Specifications (AS/NZS 3951.10:1994)*. Homebush, NSW: Standards Australia.

Standard online: Electronic database

[In-text citation: (Standards Australia, 2008)]

- Standards Australia. (2008). *Personal flotation devices – General requirements (AS 4758.1-2008)*. Retrieved from Standards Online.

Patent

[In-text citation: (U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7, 1996)]

- Hornak, P. (1996). *Resonator for magnetic resonance imaging of the ankle*. U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7.

Patent online: Electronic database

[In-text citation: (Australian Patent No. AU 2008100919, 2008)]

- Clark, J. M., & McCallum, J. M. (2008). *Method for and composition of excipient suitable for use in herbal formulations and formulations derived therefrom*. Australian Patent AU 2008100919. Retrieved from SciFinder.

Official Newspaper

Official Newspaper

[In-text citation: Yedinci Beş Yıllık Kalkınma Planı, 1999)]

- Yedinci Beş Yıllık Kalkınma Planı 1996-2000. (1995). *T.C. Resmi Gazete* (22354, 25 Temmuz 1995).